

CONTENTS

Host Chapter	xi
Program Committee and Transactions Staff	xi
State of the Society, James E. Wolf, 2000-2001 ASHRAE President.....	xii
Innaugural Address, William J. Coad, P.E., 2001-2002 ASHRAE President	xiv
Technical Program	xvi

TECHNICAL PAPERS

4457	Experimental Testing and Modeling of a Dual-Fired LiBr-H ₂ O Absorption Chiller Tom A. Gee, Jiming Cao, James A. Mathias, and Richard N. Christensen	3
4458	Operating Characteristics of Five Stratified Chilled Water Thermal Storage Tanks (RP-992) William E. Stewart	12
4459	Parametric Study of Charging Inlet Diffuser Performance in Stratified Chilled Water Storage Tanks with Radial Diffusers: Part 1—Model Development and Validation (RP-1077) A. Musser and W.P. Bahnfleth	22
	<i>Reprinted from the International Journal of Heating, Ventilating, Air-Conditioning and Refrigerating Research.</i>	
4460	Parametric Study of Charging Inlet Diffuser Performance in Stratified Chilled Water Storage Tanks with Radial Diffusers: Part 2—Dimensional Analysis, Parametric Simulations and Simplified Model Development (RP-1077) A. Musser and W.P. Bahnfleth	41
	<i>Reprinted from the International Journal of Heating, Ventilating, Air-Conditioning and Refrigerating Research.</i>	
4461	Economics of Absorption Chillers Powered by Low-Grade Heat with, and without, Vortex-Induced Pressure Reduction in the Generator Solomon S. Fineblum	59
4462	A Novel Total Heat Exchanger with Little Odor Transfer Using Ion Exchange Resin as a Desiccant Hiroshi Okano, Hiroshi Tanaka, Tsutomu Hirose, Hiroshi Funato, and Shu Ishihara.....	66
4463	Air Crossover in Rotary Wheels Used for Air-to-Air Heat and Moisture Recovery (RP-862) Wei Shang, Maury Wawryk, and Robert W. Besant.....	72
4464	Experimental Validation of Tunnel Ventilation System Under Emergency Operation K.H. Yang and S.K. Lee	84
4465	Particle Separation Efficiency of a Uniflow Deduster with Different Types of Dust (RP-878) Yuanhui Zhang, Xinlei Wang, Gerald L. Riskowski, L.L. Christianson, and Steve E. Ford	93
4466	Refrigerant Concentrations in Motor Vehicle Passenger Compartments James J. Jetter, Reynaldo Forte, and Francis R. Delafield	99
4467	A Method of Test to Obtain Diffuser Data for CFD Modeling of Room Airflow (RP-1009) Jelena Srebric and Qingyan Chen.....	108
4468	A Practical Device for Surface Tension Measurement in Volatile Fluids P.A. Feenstra, R.L. Judd, and D.S. Weaver.....	117
	<i>Reprinted from the International Journal of Heating, Ventilating, Air-Conditioning and Refrigerating Research.</i>	

4469	A Simulation Study on the Energy Performance of Photovoltaic Roofs H. Yang, Z. Zhu, J. Burnette, and L. Lu	129
4470	A Test Apparatus and Method to Rate the Mixing Performance of Air Mixers Keith D. Robinson	136
4471	An Assessment of Refrigerant Heat Transfer, Pressure Drop, and Void Fraction Effects in Microfin Tubes T.A. Newell and R.K. Shah	143
	<i>Reprinted from the International Journal of Heating, Ventilating, Air-Conditioning and Refrigerating Research.</i>	
4472	An Investigation of Refrigerant Void Fraction in Horizontal, Microfin Tubes D.A. Yashar, M.J. Wilson, H.R. Kopke, D.M. Graham, J.C. Chato, and T.A. Newell.....	173
	<i>Reprinted from the International Journal of Heating, Ventilating, Air-Conditioning and Refrigerating Research.</i>	
4473	Contribution of Internal Heat Exchanger to Transcritical R-744 Cycle Performance D.E. Boewe, Clark W. Bullard, J.M. Yin, and P.S. Hmjak	189
	<i>Reprinted from the International Journal of Heating, Ventilating, Air-Conditioning and Refrigerating Research.</i>	
4474	Design and Modeling of New Egg-Crate-Type Forced Flow Evaporators in Domestic Refrigerators P.K. Bansal, T. Wich, M.W. Browne, and J. Chen	204
4475	Design of Compressor Impellers for Water as a Refrigerant Norbert Müller	214
4476	Determination of the Divergence of Calculation Methods for Heat Gain through Walls S. Chirattananon and A. Rajapakse.....	223
	<i>Reprinted from the International Journal of Heating, Ventilating, Air-Conditioning and Refrigerating Research.</i>	
4477	Effect of Fin Staging on Frost/Defrost Performance of a Two-Row Heat Pump Evaporator at Standard Test Conditions (RP-1002) Richard J. Watters, Dennis L. O'Neal, and Jianxian Yang.....	240
4478	Effect of Fin Staging on Frost/Defrost Performance of a Two-Row Heat Pump Evaporator under Heavy Frosting Conditions (RP-1002) Richard J. Watters, Dennis L. O'Neal, and Jianxian Yang.....	250
4479	Efficiencies of an 11.2 kW Variable Speed Motor and Drive Xingshun Gao, Sally A. McInerny, and Stephen P. Kavanaugh	259
4480	Energy Wheel Effectiveness Evaluation, Part I: Outlet Airflow Property Distributions Adjacent to an Energy Wheel (RP-862) Wei Shang and Robert W. Besant	266
4481	Energy Wheel Effectiveness Evaluation, Part II: Testing and Monitoring Energy Wheels in HVAC Applications (RP-862) Wei Shang and Robert W. Besant	275
4482	Extended Insight Into the Metastable Liquid Region Behavior in an Adiabatic Capillary Tube R.R. Bittle, J.A. Carter, and J.V. Oliver	281
	<i>Reprinted from the International Journal of Heating, Ventilating, Air-Conditioning and Refrigerating Research.</i>	

4483	Flooded Boiling of Ammonia with Miscible Oil Outside a Horizontal Plain Tube (RP-977) J.X. Zheng, G.P. Jin, M.-C. Chyu, and Z.H. Ayub 298 <i>Reprinted from the International Journal of Heating, Ventilating, Air-Conditioning and Refrigerating Research.</i>	298
4484	Heat Transfer Through a Composite Wall with Enclosed Spaces: A Practical Two-Dimensional Analysis Approach Mohamed A. Antar and Lindon C. Thomas 318	318
4485	Indoor Environmental Control: Review of Current Recommendations and Survey of Conditions at a Natural History Museum J.R. Ault, S.A. Klein, D.T. Reindl, and J. Guay 325	325
4486	Measuring Principles for the Determination of Ice Concentration in Ice Slurry (RP-1166) Torben M. Hansen and Michael Kauffeld 336	336
4487	Multistage Optimal Operating Strategies for HVAC Systems M. Zaheer-uddin and G.R. Zheng 346	346
4488	Numerical Analysis for Optimizing Flow Field in Charging SMIF Pod by Inert Gas Ming-Tsun Ke, Yong-Ren Zheng, Sih-Li Chen, and Jia-Lei Yu 353	353
4489	Survey of Reliability and Availability Information for Power Distribution, Power Generation, and HVAC Components for Commercial, Industrial, and Utility Installations Peyton S. Hale, Jr. and Robert G. Arno 360	360
4490	An Interferometric Study of Free Convection at a Window Glazing with a Heated Venetian Blind N. Duarte, D. Naylor, P.H. Oosthuizen, and S.J. Harrison 390 <i>Reprinted from the International Journal of Heating, Ventilating, Air-Conditioning and Refrigerating Research.</i>	390
4491	An Experimental Study of Convective Heat Transfer of a Body Disturbed by Local Air Flow Hiroshi Homma 406	406
4492	Relative Humidity and Temperature Measurements and Predictions in Supermarkets Luis Rosario and Ronald H. Howell 415	415

SYMPOSIUM PAPERS

CI-01-01 Air Velocity Measurements in Non-Ideal Flow Conditions

Inaccuracies in Standard Meteorological Low-Speed Wind Data Geoff Levermore, Christopher Sanders, Jonathan Dewsbury, Alan Gadian, and Patrick Laycock 429	429
Measurement of Two-Dimensional Air Velocities in a Full-Scale Room Using Particle Image Velocimetry Lingying Zhao, Yuanhui Zhang, Xinlei Wang, Gerald L. Riskowski, and Leslie L. Christianson ... 434	434
Ultrasonic Measurement in the Palm of Your Hand P.M. Downing 445	445
An Experimental Study of Convective Heat Transfer of a Body Disturbed by Local Air Flow Hiroshi Homma (See Technical Paper 4491, p. 406)	

	Air-to-Air Energy Exchanger Test Facility for Mass and Energy Transfer Performance Ephraim M. Sparrow, John P. Abraham, Gerald L. Martin, and Jimmy C. Tong	450
CI-01-02	Aspects of Secondary Fluid Systems and Space Conditioning in Supermarkets	
	Analysis of a Medium-Temperature Secondary Loop Refrigerating System W. Travis Horton and Eckhard A. Groll	459
	Relative Humidity and Temperature Measurement and Predictions in Supermarkets Luis Rosario and Ronald H. Howell (See Technical Paper 4492, p. 415)	
	Defrost Issues in Indirectly Refrigerated Display Cases P.S. Hrnjak and Y. Mao	466
CI-01-03	Design Issues for Geothermal Heat Pumps	
	Selecting the Design Entering Water Temperature for Vertical Geothermal Heat Pumps in Cooling-Dominated Applications John A. Shonder, Jeff W. Thornton, and Patrick J. Hughes	475
	Impact of Design Simplicity on the Economics of Geothermal Heat Pumps Stephen P. Kavanaugh	481
	Specification of Water Wells Kevin Rafferty	487
	Fresh Air Moisture Control with a Water-Source Heat Pump and Enthalpy Recovery System R.E. Domitrovic, B.D. Braxton, F.C. Chen, W.S. Johnson, and D.R. Dinse	494
CI-01-04	Use of Computational Fluid Dynamics in Heat Exchanger Design	
	Three-Dimensional Thermal-Hydraulic Analysis in Convex Louver Finned-Tube Heat Exchangers Jiin-Yuh Jang, Kuo-Pin Shieh, and Herchang Ay	503
	Effect of Successively Variable Louver Angle on the Air-Side Performance of Fin-and-Tube Heat Exchangers Min-Sheng Liu, Jin-Sheng Leu, Ruey-Jong Shyu, and Chi-Chuan Wang	510
	CFD Simulation of Turbulent Combustion and Mixing Processes Upstream of Desiccant Wheel J.L. Niu and L.W. Chuk	517
CI-01-05	Issues in Window Condensation Resistance	
	Natural Convection Effects in Three-Dimensional Window Frames with Internal Cavities Arild Gustavsen, Brent T. Griffith, and Dariush Arasteh	527
	Three-Dimensional Conjugate CFD Simulations of Internal Window Frame Cavities Validated Using IR Thermography Arild Gustavsen, Brent T. Griffith, and Dariush Arasteh	538
	Rating the Condensation Potential of Windows: Results from Testing and Simulation Stephen Carpenter and Morgan Hanam	550
CI-01-06	The Effect of Safety Factors on Pump Selection and Performance	
	Reasons, Results, and Remedies for Pump Safety Factors Overuse Anthony Egan	559

Why Did I Buy Such an Oversized Pump? Roy C.E. Ahlgren	566
Oversized Pumps—A Look at Practical Field Experiences Shawn K. Mansfield	573
The Impact of Safety Factors on Pump Performance and Selection: Case Study, A Methodology for Correcting Pump Oversizing D. Scott Fisher	584

CI-01-07 Applied Heat Pump/Heat Recovery Concepts for the New Millennium

Study on Heat Supply System Using Underground Water Tank for Thermal Storage H. Nanaoka, S. Hokoi, H. Nagai, and M. Matsumoto	593
Test of an Earth-Coupled Heat Pump with Aboveground Water Storage Eric W. Soderberg and James W. Leach	600
Desuperheater Heat Recovery Hot Water Heating Systems in Subtropics: Using Water Cooling Towers to Extract Heat from Ambient Air as Heat Source K.X. Tan and S.M. Deng	608
New Refrigerants for Applied Heat Pumps H. Michael Hughes	613

CI-01-08 Experimental Validation of Multizone Network Airflow Models

Validation of Multizone IAQ Modeling of Residential-Scale Buildings: A Review Steven J. Emmerich	619
A Validation Study of Multizone Airflow and Contaminant Migration Simulation Programs as Applied to Tall Buildings (RP-903) Rebecca D. Upham, Grenville K. Yuill, and William P. Bahnfleth	629
Whole-Building Airflow Network Characterization by a Many-Pressure-States (MPS) Technique Peter R. Armstrong, Donald L. Hadley, Robert D. Stenner, and Michael C. Janus	645

CI-01-09 NIST Centennial—Celebrating 100 Years of NIST-ASHRAE Relationship

A History of Testing Heat Insulators at the National Institute of Standards and Technology Robert R. Zarr	661
NBS Research and ASHRAE's 90 Series Standards Jim L. Heldenbrand	672
The Role of the National Institute of Standards and Technology in Development of Energy Calculation Programs Eugene Stamper	684
The History of NIST's Refrigerants Program: I. Zeotropic Mixture Cycles and Heat Transfer David A. Didion	688
The History of NIST's Refrigerants Program: II. Thermophysical Properties Research Mark O. McLinden	699

CI-01-10 Better Inputs for Better Outputs

Results of the HERS BESTEST on an Energy Simulation Computer Program Kamel H. Haddad and Ian Beausoleil-Morrison	713
Sensitivity Analysis of Energy Simulation by Building Type Maria Mottillo	722
Estimating Food Service Loads and Profiles Vernon A. Smith and Donald R. Fisher	733

CI-01-11 Psychrometrics at Extreme Conditions

Psychrometrics in the Supersaturated Frost Zone (RP-1094) S.A. Sherif, P.J. Mago, N.K. Al-Mutawa, R.S. Theen, and K. Bilen	753
The Search For High Temperature Experimental Psychrometric Data (RP-1060) Harry J. Sauer, Jr., H.F. Nelson, and Xianghong Huang	768
High Temperature Properties of Moist Air (RP-1060) H. Fred Nelson, Harry J. Sauer, Jr., and Xianghong Huang	780

SOCIETY BUSINESS

2000-2001 ASHRAE Officers, Directors, Committee Members, and Staff	795
ASHRAE Chapter Officers 2000-2001	799
ASHRAE Technical Committees and Task Groups	802
ASHRAE Standards and Guidelines Project Committees	824
ASHRAE Past Meetings	833
Society Presidents	835
ASHRAE Honors and Awards	836
ASHRAE Intersociety Representatives	849
ASHRAE Associate Societies	850
In Memoriam	853
Index of Technical and Symposium Papers, Volume 107, part 2	855